**Unit 3 Study Guide**

(Includes Chapters 7, 8, 9, 10, and 11)

* This is a guide to help you study for the unit exam.
* This does not necessarily include every detail that will be included on the exam.
* Use this as a tool to guide your studying.
* Anything we have discussed, read in the text, seen in a video, taken notes on, or covered during a group activity may be on the exam.

**Vocabulary** (Be familiar with the following words.)

Chapter 9

Hadith

Imam

Almsgiving

Ramadan

Jihad

Shari’ah

Chapter 11

Anatolia

Iberian

Peninsula

Inquisition

Anti-Semitism

Segregation

Chapter 8

Convert

Muslim

Prophet

Islam

Dynasty

Caliph

Chapter 7

Caravan

Nomad

Sedentary

Barter

Irrigate

Terrace

* Caravan
* Nomad
* Sedentary
* Barter
* Irrigate
* Terrace
* Convert
* Muslim
* Prophet
* Islam
* Dynasty
* Caliph
* Caravan
* Nomad
* Sedentary
* Barter
* Irrigate
* Terrace
* Convert
* Muslim
* Prophet
* Islam
* Dynasty
* Caliph

**Focus Questions**

**Chapter 7**

* What are the four different environments on the Arabian Peninsula?
* What are adaptations for each environment?
* How do you think each environment effected trading?

**Chapter 8**

* Who was Muhammad and what is his relationship to Islam?
* Why is Makkah (Mecca) a religious center for Muslims?
* What shrine did Abraham build in Makkah?
* What did Islam do for the people and groups on the Arabian Peninsula?
* What was the Night Journey and who did Muhammad meet?
* How were Allah’s messages first passed on?
* Why did Muhammad destroy the idols in the Ka’ba?
* What are some reasons Muslims were able to expand their empire?

**Chapter 9**

* What is the difference between the Qur’an and Sunnah?
* How are hadith and Sunnah related?
* What are the Five Pillars of Faith and what are some key words to describe each?
* What is jihad? What are the greater and lesser jihads?
* What is Shari’ah and how does it help guide Muslims?

**Chapter 10**

* How is the Muslim world from 750-1250 C.E. like the internet (world wide web)?
* How are medieval Muslims different than medieval Europeans?
* What do the contributions in this chapter tell you about Muslims in medieval times?

**Chapter 11**

* Why did Jews, Muslims, and Christians consider Jerusalem the “Holy Land”?
* What caused the pope to call for the launching of the First Crusade?
* What was the purpose of the Reconquista?
* What groups were targeted by the Inquisition?
* How did Christians, Muslims, and Jews benefit from the crusades?
* How did Christians, Muslims, and Jews suffer from the crusades?
* What regions did the Mongols, Ottomans, Safavids, and Mughals spread Islam to?